

Compliance with Ethical Standards

To keep the research process transparent and accountable, authors must disclose their funding sources, any financial or non-financial conflicts of interest, evidence of informed consent (for studies involving human participants), and confirmation of animal welfare considerations (for studies involving animals), as applicable.

Where relevant, submissions should include a section titled "**Compliance with Ethical Standards**" covering:

- Disclosure of potential conflicts of interest
- Statement on research involving human participants and/or animals
- Statement on informed consent

Exact requirements may vary depending on the journal's peer-review model (single- or double-blind) and subject area, so authors should review the specific submission instructions before finalizing their manuscript.

Corresponding authors should be ready to provide documentation supporting ethical compliance if asked, whether during peer review or after publication.

The Chief Editor of The Journal of the Orchid Society of India (*J. Orchid Soc. India*) reserves the right to decline manuscripts that fail to meet these standards, and authors bear responsibility for any false statements or failure to comply with the guidelines above.